






- ▶ **Pervious studies**
- ▶ **Unit One / Getting to know you**

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# Simple past الماضي البسيط

القاعدة V2 (التصريف الثاني للفعل)  **ed** منتظم ..... added / visited / liked  
غير منتظم لا يأخذ **ed** وإنما كلمة أخرى مختلفة عن الفعل مثل went / spoke / wrote

النفي  didn't + V1 ..... الفعل المجرد من أي إضافة

السؤال  did + V1 ..... ?

الكلمات الدالة عن الماضي البسيط هي

yesterday / last / ago / past / that time / in ancient / before + وقت ex;  
before 3 hours , before 2020 etc.

Examples:

- 1) Mohammed **borrowed** my notebook **yesterday**. ( borrow )
- 2) Ahmed **retired** **last year**. ( retire )
- 3) My family **went** to the garden ten minutes **ago**. ( go )
- 4) We **didn't save** the file in the **past**. ( not. save )
- 5) The boys **didn't play** football **yesterday**. ( not. play )
- 6) **Did** the girls **clean** the kitchen **before an hour** ? ( clean )
- 7) Sara **was** in France in **1990**. ( be ) was للمفرد were للجمع
- 8) Assad **didn't was** with Ahmed **last night**. ( not. be )

# Today's Lesson: Tenses & Questions

# Key Vocabulary

1. Auxiliary ('*awg-zil-yuh-ree*') verb or helping verb

a. 'to be' (am, is, are)

b. do/does

c. did

الإفعال المساعدة

2. Affirmative ('*uh-fur-muh-tiv*')- A positive statement

a. *I like coffee.*

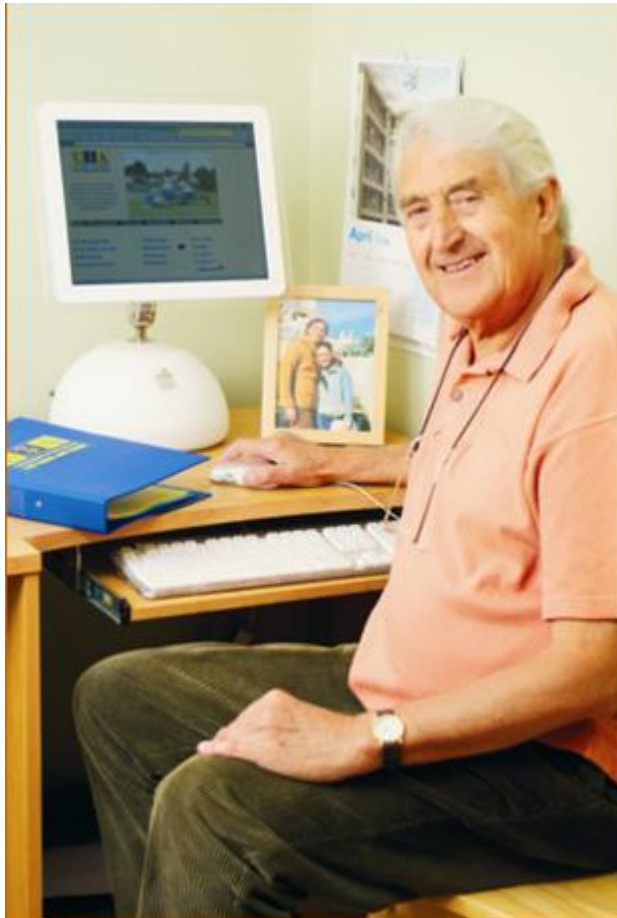
الجملة المثبتة

3. Negative-A negative statement using 'not'

b. *I do not like tea.*

الجملة المنفية

# 1 Getting to know you



He uses a computer.  
He is using a computer.

**Present tenses**

He **drinks** coffee at 7:30 AM everyday.



a habit or fact *that is always true*  
*or true for a long time*



7:00



7:30

**Present Simple**

عادة أو حقيقة صحيحة دائماً

**Do you  
drive to  
work?**



**Present Simple uses the auxiliary  
verb do in questions**

No, I don't.

Do you  
drive to  
work?



Present Simple uses the auxiliary verb do in questions and **negatives**



No, I don't.  
I walk.

Do you  
drive to  
work?



~~I do~~ walk.

Present Simple uses the auxiliary verb do in questions and negatives but **not** in the affirmative (positive statement).

Let's practice with a partner!

1. Do you enjoy spicy food? I **enjoy**

2. Do you live nearby oxford University? I **live**

3. Do you snowboard well? I **well**

4. Do you (verb)?

She **is living** with a family in the U.S. for a week.



an event that is *currently in progress*

حدث قيد التقدم حاليًا

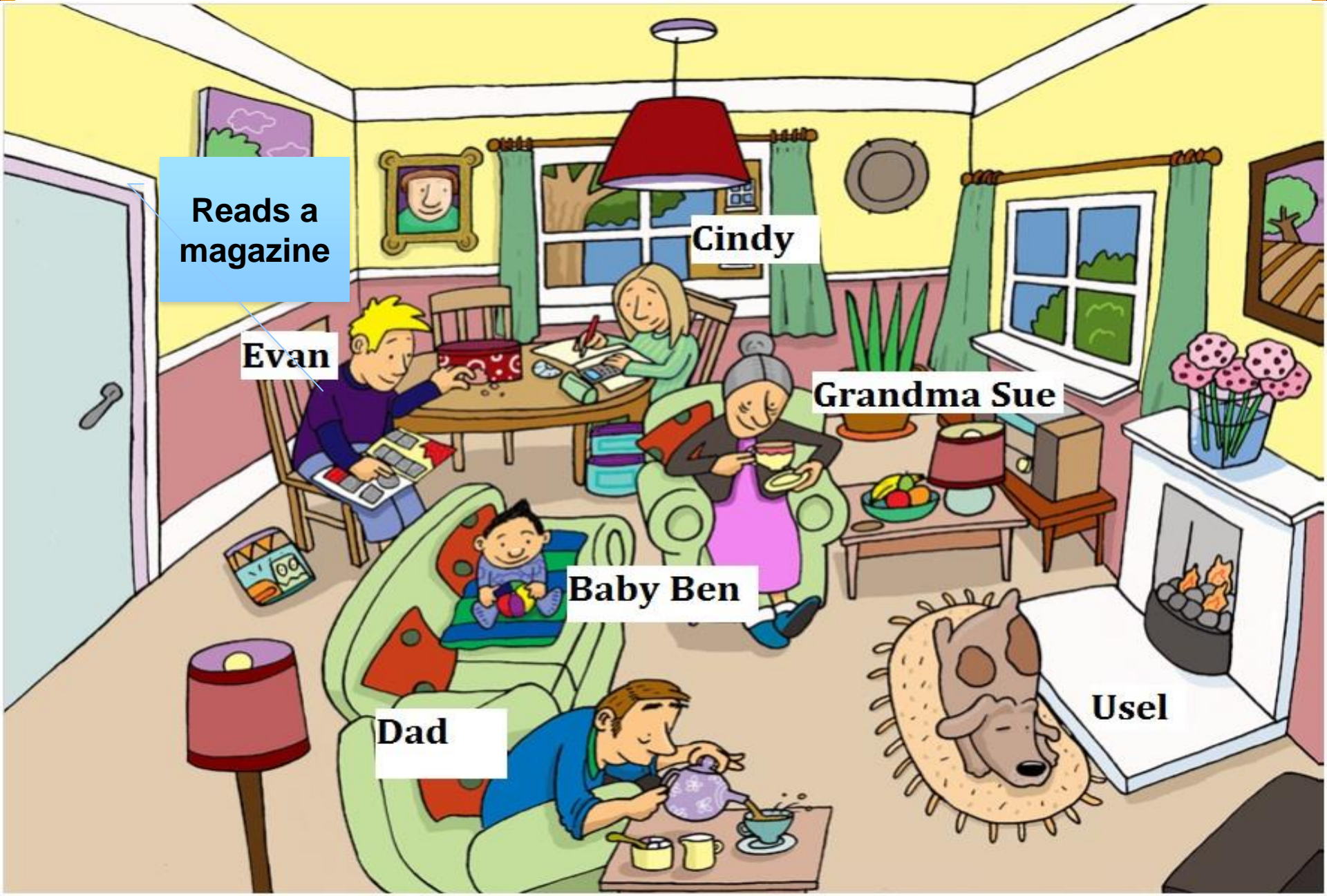
**Present Continuous**  
**AKA: Present Progressive**

# Present Continuous



I am eating now

# What is each family member doing right now?



Reads a magazine

Evan

Cindy

Grandma Sue

Baby Ben

Dad

Usel



**Are you enjoying  
your new book?**

**Present Continuous uses the auxiliary verb  
to be in questions**



**Are you enjoying  
your new book?**

**Lisa is working at a bookstore.**

**Present Continuous uses the auxiliary verb  
to be in questions, affirmative (positive  
statements)**



**Are you enjoying  
your new book?**

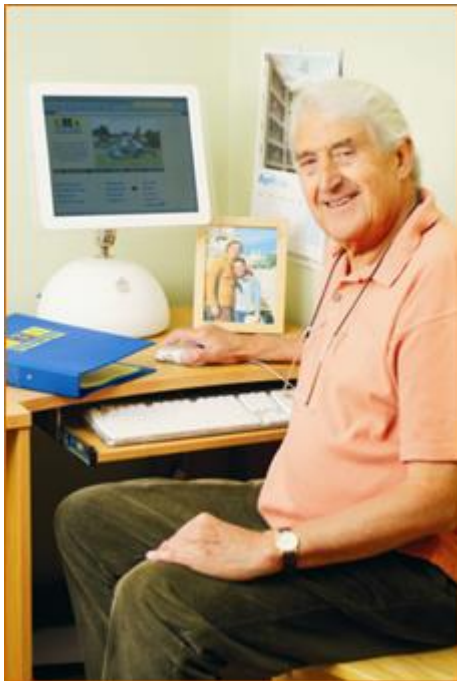
Lisa **is** working at a bookstore.  
She **isn't** working at the library.

Present Continuous uses the auxiliary verb **to be**  
in affirmative, questions, and **negatives**.

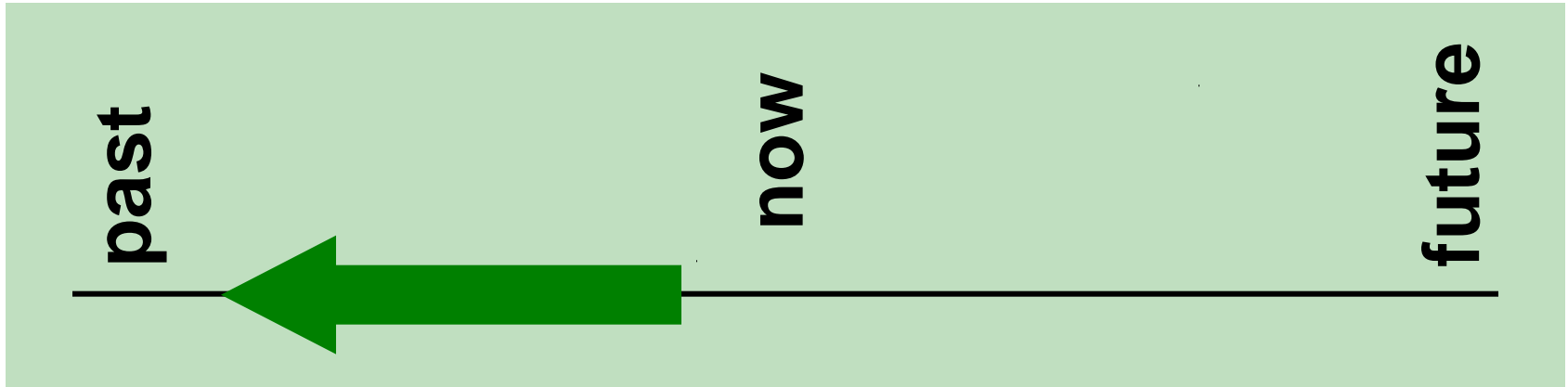


He used a computer this morning.

**Past tense**



I **went** to Japan last year.



a past action that is *now finished*

## Past Simple

عمل سابق انتهى الآن

**Did you  
work last  
year?**



**Past Simple uses the auxiliary verb  
did in questions**

**Did you  
work last  
year?**



**No, I  
didn't.**

**Past Simple uses the auxiliary verb  
did in questions and **negatives****

I went to school.



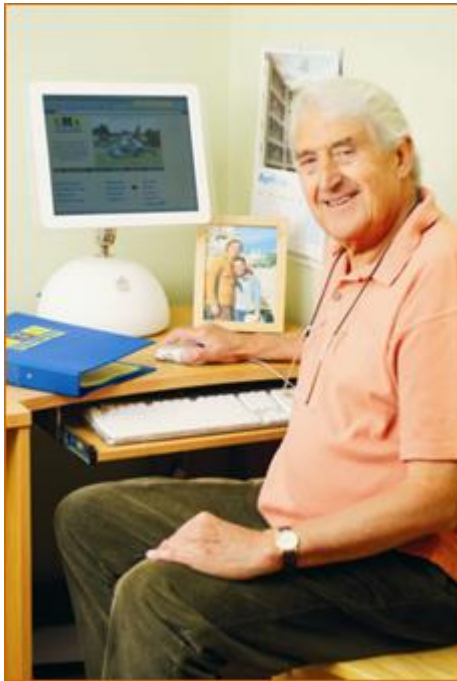
~~I did~~ went to school.

Past Simple uses the auxiliary verb did in questions and negatives but **not** in the **affirmative**.

## Let's Practice

1. Did you eat breakfast today?
2. Did you have a fun weekend?
3. Did you study this weekend?
4. Did you (+verb)?

**Thank you Folks for  
your attention**



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