

الجملة الاستفهامية

(1) Question with Yes / No answers

السؤال المبدوء بفعل مساعد أو ناقص

am	is	are	was	were	has	الأفعال المساعدة
have	had	do	does	did		

will	would	shall	should	can	could	الأفعال الناقصة
may	might	must	has to	have to	had to	

Examples

<p>Yes, he is playing football.</p> <p>Is he playing football?</p>	<p>No, they aren't in Paris now.</p> <p>Are they in Paris now?</p>
<p>Yes, I have read the story.</p> <p>Have you read the story?</p>	<p>Yes, I can speak French.</p> <p>Can you speak French?</p>

إذا لم يوجد بالجملة فعل مساعد أو ناقص نستخدم

Do	إذا كان فعل الجملة في المصدر
Does	إذا كان فعل الجملة منتهي بـ (s / es)
Did	إذا كان فعل الجملة منتهي بـ (d / ed) أو فعل ماضي شاذ

Examples

<p>Do you write the letter?</p> <p>Yes, I write the letter.</p>	<p>Does he watch TV?</p> <p>Yes, he watches TV.</p>
<p>Did he play football?</p> <p>Yes, he played football.</p>	<p>Did you write the letter?</p> <p>Yes, I wrote the letter.</p>

الإجابة على السؤال المبدوء بفعل مساعد أو ناقص

Is he a teacher?	Yes, he's	No, he isn't
Can you speak English?	Yes, I can	No, I can't
Does he drink the milk?	Yes, he does	No, he doesn't
Did you play football?	Yes, I did	No, I didn't

(2) Question Words السؤال بأدوات الاستفهام

يتم اتباع الخطوات التالية مع جميع أدوات الاستفهام ما عدا (Who / Whose)

.....? مفعول + فعل + فاعل + فعل مساعد أو ناقص + أداة الاستفهام

	للسؤال عن الفاعل العاقل
Who من	Who wrote the lesson? Ali wrote the lesson.
	للسؤال عن الملكية { يأتى بعدها الشئ المملوك }
Whose لمن	Whose book is it? It's my book.
	للسؤال عن المكان
Where أين	Where did you go yesterday? I went to Luxor yesterday.
	للسؤال عن الزمان
When متى	<u>When</u> did you go to Luxor? I went to Luxor yesterday.
	للسؤال عن الفاعل والمفعول الغير عاقل
What ما / ماذا	<u>What</u> did he do? He studied English. <u>What's</u> your name? My name is Ali.
	تستخدم للتفضيل والتمييز، وغير العاقل
Which أى / أيهما	<u>Which</u> do you prefer: football or tennis? I prefer tennis than football.
	للسؤال عن السبب
Why لماذا	الاجابة عليها بـ (لان because.....) أو (مصدر الفعل + to) (لذلك so.....) <u>Why</u> didn't you go to school yesterday? I didn't go to school yesterday because I was ill.

<p>How كيف</p>	<p>للسؤال عن الطريقة والكيفية (by) او الحالة</p> <p>How do you go to school? I go to school on foot / by bus.</p> <p>How are you? I'm fine, thank you.</p>
<p>How many كم العدد</p>	<p>للسؤال عن العدد ، يأتي بعدها الشئ المعدود</p> <p>How many pupils are there in the class? There are 30 pupils in the class.</p>
<p>How much كم التمن/الكمية</p>	<p>للسؤال عن الكمية والتمن</p> <p>How much rice do you need? I need 3 kilos of rice.</p> <p>How much is this shirt? This shirt is 130 pounds.</p>
<p>How long كم المدة</p>	<p>للسؤال عن طول المدة الزمنية ، خاصة مع (since / for / ago) للسؤال عن طول الاشياء</p> <p>How long have you lived in Cairo? I have lived in Cairo for ten years.</p> <p>How long is the car? The car is 5 metres long.</p>
<p>How tall كم طول</p>	<p>للسؤال عن طول (الاشخاص)</p> <p>How tall is Rasha? Rasha is 1.80 cm tall.</p>
<p>How high كم ارتفاع</p>	<p>للسؤال عن الارتفاع</p> <p>How high is the school? The school is 30 metres high.</p>
<p>How old كم عمر</p>	<p>للسؤال عن العمر</p> <p>How old is Ali? Ali is 15 years old.</p>
<p>How often How many times كم عدد المرات</p>	<p>خاصة مع (.....مرات /...times / مرتان / twice / مرة واحدة / once) (always / sometimes / often / never / usually)</p> <p>How often did you go to the zoo? I went to the zoo twice a month.</p>

How fast كم سرعة	للسؤال عن السرعة How fast can the train go per hour? The train can go at the speed of 30 miles per hour.
How wide كم أوسع	للسؤال عن الاتساع How wide is the room? The room is three meters wide.
How far كم بُعد المسافة	للسؤال عن بُعد المسافة How far is Luxor from Giza? Luxor is 360 KM from Giza.
How deep كم عمق	للسؤال عن العمق How deep is the sea? The sea is 100 feet deep.
How heavy كم وزن	للسؤال عن الوزن How heavy is the watermelon? The watermelon is 5 Kg.

حرف الجر يُمكن ان يوضع قبل أداة الاستفهام أو بعد الفعل

(eg) About whom do you speaking?

(eg) Of what did you complain?

(eg) What did you complain of?

I am	I was	I / We	me / us	my / our	تحويلات الضمائر
Are you	Were you	you	you	your	